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# RANKINGS

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## Global Innovation Index 2018 rankings

Country/Economy	Score (0–100)	Rank	Income	Rank	Region	Rank	Efficiency Ratio	Rank	Median: 0.61
Switzerland	68.40	1	HI	1	EUR	1	0.96	1	
Netherlands	63.32	2	HI	2	EUR	2	0.91	4	
Sweden	63.08	3	HI	3	EUR	3	0.82	10	
United Kingdom	60.13	4	HI	4	EUR	4	0.77	21	
Singapore	59.83	5	HI	5	SEAO	1	0.61	63	
United States of America	59.81	6	HI	6	NAC	1	0.76	22	
Finland	59.63	7	HI	7	EUR	5	0.76	24	
Denmark	58.39	8	HI	8	EUR	6	0.73	29	
Germany	58.03	9	HI	9	EUR	7	0.83	9	
Ireland	57.19	10	HI	10	EUR	8	0.81	13	
Israel	56.79	11	HI	11	NAWA	1	0.81	14	
Korea, Republic of	56.63	12	HI	12	SEAO	2	0.79	20	
Japan	54.95	13	HI	13	SEAO	3	0.68	44	
Hong Kong (China)	54.62	14	HI	14	SEAO	4	0.64	54	
Luxembourg	54.53	15	HI	15	EUR	9	0.94	2	
France	54.36	16	HI	16	EUR	10	0.72	32	
China	53.06	17	UM	1	SEAO	5	0.92	3	
Canada	52.98	18	HI	17	NAC	2	0.61	61	
Norway	52.63	19	HI	18	EUR	11	0.64	52	
Australia	51.98	20	HI	19	SEAO	6	0.58	76	
Austria	51.32	21	HI	20	EUR	12	0.64	53	
New Zealand	51.29	22	HI	21	SEAO	7	0.62	59	
Iceland	51.24	23	HI	22	EUR	13	0.76	23	
Estonia	50.51	24	HI	23	EUR	14	0.82	12	
Belgium	50.50	25	HI	24	EUR	15	0.70	38	
Malta	50.29	26	HI	25	EUR	16	0.84	7	
Czech Republic	48.75	27	HI	26	EUR	17	0.80	17	
Spain	48.68	28	HI	27	EUR	18	0.70	36	
Cyprus	47.83	29	HI	28	NAWA	2	0.79	18	
Slovenia	46.87	30	HI	29	EUR	19	0.74	27	
Italy	46.32	31	HI	30	EUR	20	0.70	35	
Portugal	45.71	32	HI	31	EUR	21	0.71	34	
Hungary	44.94	33	HI	32	EUR	22	0.84	8	
Latvia	43.18	34	HI	33	EUR	23	0.69	39	
Malaysia	43.16	35	UM	2	SEAO	8	0.66	48	
Slovakia	42.88	36	HI	34	EUR	24	0.74	28	
Bulgaria	42.65	37	UM	3	EUR	25	0.79	19	
United Arab Emirates	42.58	38	HI	35	NAWA	3	0.50	95	
Poland	41.67	39	HI	36	EUR	26	0.69	42	
Lithuania	41.19	40	HI	37	EUR	27	0.63	58	
Croatia	40.73	41	UM	4	EUR	28	0.70	37	
Greece	38.93	42	HI	38	EUR	29	0.59	74	
Ukraine	38.52	43	LM	1	EUR	30	0.90	5	
Thailand	38.00	44	UM	5	SEAO	9	0.71	33	
Viet Nam	37.94	45	LM	2	SEAO	10	0.80	16	
Russian Federation	37.90	46	UM	6	EUR	31	0.58	77	
Chile	37.79	47	HI	39	LCN	1	0.60	68	
Moldova, Republic of	37.63	48	LM	3	EUR	32	0.89	6	
Romania	37.59	49	UM	7	EUR	33	0.66	47	
Turkey	37.42	50	UM	8	NAWA	4	0.75	25	
Qatar	36.56	51	HI	40	NAWA	5	0.57	81	
Montenegro	36.49	52	UM	9	EUR	34	0.63	56	
Mongolia	35.90	53	LM	4	SEAO	11	0.72	30	
Costa Rica	35.72	54	UM	10	LCN	2	0.68	43	
Serbia	35.46	55	UM	11	EUR	35	0.63	57	
Mexico	35.34	56	UM	12	LCN	3	0.59	72	
India	35.18	57	LM	5	CSA	1	0.65	49	
South Africa	35.13	58	UM	13	SSF	1	0.55	83	
Georgia	35.05	59	LM	6	NAWA	6	0.58	79	
Kuwait	34.43	60	HI	41	NAWA	7	0.74	26	
Saudi Arabia	34.27	61	HI	42	NAWA	8	0.47	104	
Uruguay	34.20	62	HI	43	LCN	4	0.64	51	
Colombia	33.78	63	UM	14	LCN	5	0.50	94	

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Country/Economy	Score (0–100)	Rank	Income	Rank	Region	Rank	Efficiency Ratio	Rank	Median: 0.61
Brazil	33.44	64	UM	15	LCN	6	0.54	85	
Iran, Islamic Republic of	33.44	65	UM	16	CSA	2	0.82	11	
Tunisia	32.86	66	LM	7	NAWA	9	0.63	55	
Brunei Darussalam	32.84	67	HI	44	SEAO	12	0.31	124	
Armenia	32.81	68	LM	8	NAWA	10	0.80	15	
Oman	32.80	69	HI	45	NAWA	11	0.51	92	
Panama	32.37	70	UM	17	LCN	7	0.61	64	
Peru	31.80	71	UM	18	LCN	8	0.47	100	
Bahrain	31.73	72	HI	46	NAWA	12	0.55	84	
Philippines	31.56	73	LM	9	SEAO	13	0.61	62	
Kazakhstan	31.42	74	UM	19	CSA	3	0.44	111	
Mauritius	31.31	75	UM	20	SSF	2	0.47	105	
Morocco	31.09	76	LM	10	NAWA	13	0.61	65	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	31.09	77	UM	21	EUR	36	0.50	97	
Kenya	31.07	78	LM	11	SSF	3	0.69	41	
Jordan	30.77	79	LM	12	NAWA	14	0.65	50	
Argentina	30.65	80	UM	22	LCN	9	0.51	91	
Jamaica	30.39	81	UM	23	LCN	10	0.57	80	
Azerbaijan	30.20	82	UM	24	NAWA	15	0.49	99	
Albania	29.98	83	UM	25	EUR	37	0.44	110	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	29.91	84	UM	26	EUR	38	0.47	103	
Indonesia	29.80	85	LM	13	SEAO	14	0.61	66	
Belarus	29.35	86	UM	27	EUR	39	0.37	119	
Dominican Republic	29.33	87	UM	28	LCN	11	0.60	71	
Sri Lanka	28.66	88	LM	14	CSA	4	0.58	78	
Paraguay	28.66	89	UM	29	LCN	12	0.54	86	
Lebanon	28.22	90	UM	30	NAWA	16	0.50	98	
Botswana	28.16	91	UM	31	SSF	4	0.39	118	
Tanzania, United Republic of	28.07	92	LI	1	SSF	5	0.72	31	
Namibia	28.03	93	UM	32	SSF	6	0.41	116	
Kyrgyzstan	27.56	94	LM	15	CSA	5	0.45	106	
Egypt	27.16	95	LM	16	NAWA	17	0.66	45	
Trinidad and Tobago	26.95	96	HI	47	LCN	13	0.43	114	
Ecuador	26.80	97	UM	33	LCN	14	0.51	93	
Cambodia	26.69	98	LM	17	SEAO	15	0.61	60	
Rwanda	26.54	99	LI	2	SSF	7	0.31	125	
Senegal	26.53	100	LI	3	SSF	8	0.60	70	
Tajikistan	26.51	101	LM	18	CSA	6	0.60	67	
Guatemala	25.51	102	LM	19	LCN	15	0.56	82	
Uganda	25.32	103	LI	4	SSF	9	0.45	108	
El Salvador	25.11	104	LM	20	LCN	16	0.43	112	
Honduras	24.95	105	LM	21	LCN	17	0.47	101	
Madagascar	24.75	106	LI	5	SSF	10	0.69	40	
Ghana	24.52	107	LM	22	SSF	11	0.51	90	
Nepal	24.17	108	LI	6	CSA	7	0.45	107	
Pakistan	24.12	109	LM	23	CSA	8	0.66	46	
Algeria	23.87	110	UM	34	NAWA	18	0.42	115	
Cameroon	23.85	111	LM	24	SSF	12	0.58	75	
Mali	23.32	112	LI	7	SSF	13	0.59	73	
Zimbabwe	23.15	113	LI	8	SSF	14	0.60	69	
Malawi	23.09	114	LI	9	SSF	15	0.52	89	
Mozambique	23.06	115	LI	10	SSF	16	0.52	88	
Bangladesh	23.06	116	LM	25	CSA	9	0.53	87	
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	22.88	117	LM	26	LCN	18	0.43	113	
Nigeria	22.37	118	LM	27	SSF	17	0.50	96	
Guinea	20.71	119	LI	11	SSF	18	0.47	102	
Zambia	20.66	120	LM	28	SSF	19	0.45	109	
Benin	20.61	121	LI	12	SSF	20	0.35	123	
Niger	20.57	122	LI	13	SSF	21	0.36	120	
Côte d'Ivoire	19.96	123	LM	29	SSF	22	0.40	117	
Burkina Faso	18.95	124	LI	14	SSF	23	0.28	126	
Togo	18.91	125	LI	15	SSF	24	0.36	121	
Yemen	15.04	126	LM	30	NAWA	19	0.36	122	

**Notes:** World Bank Income Group Classification (July 2017): LI = low income; LM = lower-middle income; UM = upper-middle income; and HI = high income. Regions are based on the United Nations Classification: EUR = Europe; NAC = Northern America; LCN = Latin America and the Caribbean; CSA = Central and Southern Asia; SEAO = South East Asia, East Asia, and Oceania; NAWA = Northern Africa and Western Asia; SSF = Sub-Saharan Africa. See Chapter 1, Annexes 1–3, for methodological considerations that impact the rankings.

## Innovation Input Sub-Index rankings

Country/Economy	Score (0–100)	Rank	Income	Rank	Region	Rank	Median: 42.51
Singapore	74.23	1	HI	1	SEAO	1	
Switzerland	69.67	2	HI	2	EUR	1	
Sweden	69.21	3	HI	3	EUR	2	
United Kingdom	67.89	4	HI	4	EUR	3	
Finland	67.88	5	HI	5	EUR	4	
United States of America	67.81	6	HI	6	NAC	1	
Denmark	67.43	7	HI	7	EUR	5	
Hong Kong (China)	66.71	8	HI	8	SEAO	2	
Netherlands	66.45	9	HI	9	EUR	6	
Canada	65.67	10	HI	10	NAC	2	
Australia	65.66	11	HI	11	SEAO	3	
Japan	65.41	12	HI	12	SEAO	4	
Norway	64.18	13	HI	13	EUR	7	
Korea, Republic of	63.42	14	HI	14	SEAO	5	
New Zealand	63.41	15	HI	15	SEAO	6	
France	63.31	16	HI	16	EUR	8	
Germany	63.27	17	HI	17	EUR	9	
Ireland	63.14	18	HI	18	EUR	10	
Israel	62.76	19	HI	19	NAWA	1	
Austria	62.61	20	HI	20	EUR	11	
Belgium	59.53	21	HI	21	EUR	12	
Iceland	58.22	22	HI	22	EUR	13	
Spain	57.15	23	HI	23	EUR	14	
United Arab Emirates	56.80	24	HI	24	NAWA	2	
Luxembourg	56.19	25	HI	25	EUR	15	
Estonia	55.64	26	HI	26	EUR	16	
China	55.13	27	UM	1	SEAO	7	
Malta	54.74	28	HI	27	EUR	17	
Italy	54.37	29	HI	28	EUR	18	
Czech Republic	54.26	30	HI	29	EUR	19	
Slovenia	53.92	31	HI	30	EUR	20	
Portugal	53.60	32	HI	31	EUR	21	
Cyprus	53.36	33	HI	32	NAWA	3	
Malaysia	52.07	34	UM	2	SEAO	8	
Latvia	51.09	35	HI	33	EUR	22	
Lithuania	50.61	36	HI	34	EUR	23	
Brunei Darussalam	50.05	37	HI	35	SEAO	9	
Poland	49.41	38	HI	36	EUR	24	
Slovakia	49.34	39	HI	37	EUR	25	
Greece	49.11	40	HI	38	EUR	26	
Hungary	48.94	41	HI	39	EUR	27	
Croatia	47.94	42	UM	3	EUR	28	
Russian Federation	47.89	43	UM	4	EUR	29	
Bulgaria	47.61	44	UM	5	EUR	30	
Chile	47.17	45	HI	40	LCN	1	
Saudi Arabia	46.73	46	HI	41	NAWA	4	
Qatar	46.63	47	HI	42	NAWA	5	
South Africa	45.36	48	UM	6	SSF	1	
Romania	45.34	49	UM	7	EUR	31	
Colombia	45.04	50	UM	8	LCN	2	
Montenegro	44.75	51	UM	9	EUR	32	
Thailand	44.49	52	UM	10	SEAO	10	
Georgia	44.44	53	LM	1	NAWA	6	
Mexico	44.32	54	UM	11	LCN	3	
Kazakhstan	43.56	55	UM	12	CSA	1	
Serbia	43.50	56	UM	13	EUR	33	
Oman	43.43	57	HI	43	NAWA	7	
Brazil	43.40	58	UM	14	LCN	4	
Peru	43.12	59	UM	15	LCN	5	
Belarus	43.00	60	UM	16	EUR	34	
Mauritius	42.72	61	UM	17	SSF	2	
Turkey	42.64	62	UM	18	NAWA	8	
India	42.53	63	LM	2	CSA	2	

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Country/Economy	Score (0–100)	Rank	Income	Rank	Region	Rank	Median: 42.51
Costa Rica	42.49	64	UM	19	LCN	6	
Viet Nam	42.17	65	LM	3	SEAO	11	
Mongolia	41.73	66	LM	4	SEAO	12	
Uruguay	41.62	67	HI	44	LCN	7	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41.57	68	UM	20	EUR	35	
Albania	41.56	69	UM	21	EUR	36	
Bahrain	41.05	70	HI	45	NAWA	9	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	40.74	71	UM	22	EUR	37	
Argentina	40.55	72	UM	23	LCN	8	
Rwanda	40.49	73	LI	1	SSF	3	
Botswana	40.48	74	UM	24	SSF	4	
Ukraine	40.45	75	LM	5	EUR	38	
Azerbaijan	40.39	76	UM	25	NAWA	10	
Tunisia	40.25	77	LM	6	NAWA	11	
Panama	40.19	78	UM	26	LCN	9	
Moldova, Republic of	39.85	79	LM	7	EUR	39	
Namibia	39.61	80	UM	27	SSF	5	
Kuwait	39.50	81	HI	46	NAWA	12	
Philippines	39.14	82	LM	8	SEAO	13	
Jamaica	38.75	83	UM	28	LCN	10	
Morocco	38.69	84	LM	9	NAWA	13	
Kyrgyzstan	37.99	85	LM	10	CSA	3	
Trinidad and Tobago	37.82	86	HI	47	LCN	11	
Lebanon	37.74	87	UM	29	NAWA	14	
Jordan	37.36	88	LM	11	NAWA	15	
Paraguay	37.23	89	UM	30	LCN	12	
Indonesia	37.12	90	LM	12	SEAO	14	
Kenya	36.85	91	LM	13	SSF	6	
Dominican Republic	36.77	92	UM	31	LCN	13	
Iran, Islamic Republic of	36.71	93	UM	32	CSA	4	
Armenia	36.40	94	LM	14	NAWA	16	
Sri Lanka	36.26	95	LM	15	CSA	5	
Ecuador	35.48	96	UM	33	LCN	14	
El Salvador	35.05	97	LM	16	LCN	15	
Uganda	34.96	98	LI	2	SSF	7	
Honduras	33.90	99	LM	17	LCN	16	
Algeria	33.67	100	UM	34	NAWA	17	
Nepal	33.32	101	LI	3	CSA	6	
Senegal	33.19	102	LI	4	SSF	8	
Cambodia	33.06	103	LM	18	SEAO	15	
Tajikistan	33.04	104	LM	19	CSA	7	
Egypt	32.69	105	LM	20	NAWA	18	
Tanzania, United Republic of	32.68	106	LI	5	SSF	9	
Guatemala	32.67	107	LM	21	LCN	17	
Ghana	32.41	108	LM	22	SSF	10	
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	31.99	109	LM	23	LCN	18	
Benin	30.58	110	LI	6	SSF	11	
Malawi	30.45	111	LI	7	SSF	12	
Mozambique	30.41	112	LI	8	SSF	13	
Niger	30.27	113	LI	9	SSF	14	
Bangladesh	30.11	114	LM	24	CSA	8	
Cameroon	30.09	115	LM	25	SSF	15	
Nigeria	29.85	116	LM	26	SSF	16	
Burkina Faso	29.59	117	LI	10	SSF	17	
Mali	29.41	118	LI	11	SSF	18	
Madagascar	29.30	119	LI	12	SSF	19	
Pakistan	29.05	120	LM	27	CSA	9	
Zimbabwe	28.93	121	LI	13	SSF	20	
Côte d'Ivoire	28.60	122	LM	28	SSF	21	
Zambia	28.55	123	LM	29	SSF	22	
Guinea	28.19	124	LI	14	SSF	23	
Togo	27.86	125	LI	15	SSF	24	
Yemen	22.18	126	LM	30	NAWA	19	

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## Innovation Output Sub-Index rankings

Country/Economy	Score (0–100)	Rank	Income	Rank	Region	Rank	Median: 25.39
Switzerland	67.13	1	HI	1	EUR	1	
Netherlands	60.19	2	HI	2	EUR	2	
Sweden	56.94	3	HI	3	EUR	3	
United Kingdom	52.37	6	HI	6	EUR	6	
Germany	52.79	5	HI	5	EUR	5	
United States of America	51.81	7	HI	7	NAC	1	
Luxembourg	52.87	4	HI	4	EUR	4	
Finland	51.38	8	HI	8	EUR	7	
China	50.98	10	UM	1	SEAO	1	
Israel	50.83	11	HI	10	NAWA	1	
Korea, Republic of	49.84	12	HI	11	SEAO	2	
Ireland	51.25	9	HI	9	EUR	8	
Denmark	49.34	13	HI	12	EUR	9	
Iceland	44.26	19	HI	18	EUR	13	
Estonia	45.39	17	HI	16	EUR	12	
France	45.40	16	HI	15	EUR	11	
Malta	45.84	14	HI	13	EUR	10	
Japan	44.49	18	HI	17	SEAO	4	
Czech Republic	43.23	20	HI	19	EUR	14	
Austria	40.02	28	HI	27	EUR	19	
Belgium	41.47	23	HI	22	EUR	15	
Singapore	45.43	15	HI	14	SEAO	3	
Slovenia	39.82	29	HI	28	EUR	20	
Hong Kong (China)	42.53	21	HI	20	SEAO	5	
New Zealand	39.17	30	HI	29	SEAO	6	
Norway	41.08	24	HI	23	EUR	16	
Cyprus	42.30	22	HI	21	NAWA	2	
Australia	38.30	31	HI	30	SEAO	7	
Spain	40.20	27	HI	26	EUR	18	
Canada	40.28	26	HI	25	NAC	2	
Italy	38.28	32	HI	31	EUR	21	
Bulgaria	37.68	34	UM	2	EUR	23	
Hungary	40.95	25	HI	24	EUR	17	
Portugal	37.82	33	HI	32	EUR	22	
Ukraine	36.59	35	LM	1	EUR	24	
Slovakia	36.42	36	HI	33	EUR	25	
Moldova, Republic of	35.41	37	LM	2	EUR	26	
Latvia	35.27	38	HI	34	EUR	27	
Viet Nam	33.70	41	LM	3	SEAO	9	
Poland	33.92	40	HI	35	EUR	28	
Croatia	33.52	42	UM	4	EUR	29	
Turkey	32.19	43	UM	5	NAWA	3	
Malaysia	34.26	39	UM	3	SEAO	8	
Lithuania	31.77	44	HI	36	EUR	30	
Thailand	31.51	45	UM	6	SEAO	10	
Iran, Islamic Republic of	30.16	46	UM	7	CSA	1	
Mongolia	30.06	47	LM	4	SEAO	11	
Romania	29.84	48	UM	8	EUR	31	
Armenia	29.21	50	LM	5	NAWA	5	
Montenegro	28.23	55	UM	10	EUR	33	
Greece	28.75	52	HI	38	EUR	32	
Costa Rica	28.95	51	UM	9	LCN	1	
India	27.83	57	LM	6	CSA	2	
Serbia	27.42	58	UM	12	EUR	35	
Russian Federation	27.91	56	UM	11	EUR	34	
United Arab Emirates	28.36	54	HI	40	NAWA	6	
Mexico	26.35	61	UM	13	LCN	4	
Kuwait	29.36	49	HI	37	NAWA	4	
Chile	28.41	53	HI	39	LCN	2	
Uruguay	26.77	59	HI	41	LCN	3	
Tunisia	25.47	63	LM	8	NAWA	9	
Kenya	25.30	64	LM	9	SSF	1	
Qatar	26.49	60	HI	42	NAWA	7	

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Country/Economy	Score (0–100)	Rank	Income	Rank	Region	Rank	Median: 25.39
Georgia	25.65	62	LM	7	NAWA	8	■
Jordan	24.19	67	LM	10	NAWA	10	■
South Africa	24.89	65	UM	14	SSF	2	■
Panama	24.55	66	UM	15	LCN	5	■
Philippines	23.98	68	LM	11	SEAO	12	■
Tanzania, United Republic of	23.47	71	LI	1	SSF	3	■
Morocco	23.50	69	LM	12	NAWA	11	■
Brazil	23.49	70	UM	16	LCN	6	■
Bahrain	22.41	74	HI	43	NAWA	12	■
Dominican Republic	21.89	77	UM	19	LCN	9	■
Indonesia	22.47	73	LM	13	SEAO	13	■
Oman	22.18	75	HI	44	NAWA	13	■
Colombia	22.52	72	UM	17	LCN	7	■
Jamaica	22.03	76	UM	18	LCN	8	■
Saudi Arabia	21.81	78	HI	45	NAWA	14	■
Egypt	21.62	79	LM	14	NAWA	15	■
Sri Lanka	21.06	80	LM	15	CSA	3	■
Argentina	20.75	81	UM	20	LCN	10	■
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.60	82	UM	21	EUR	36	■
Peru	20.48	83	UM	22	LCN	11	■
Paraguay	20.09	86	UM	23	LCN	12	■
Cambodia	20.32	84	LM	16	SEAO	14	■
Madagascar	20.21	85	LI	2	SSF	4	■
Senegal	19.87	90	LI	3	SSF	6	■
Mauritius	19.90	89	UM	25	SSF	5	■
Pakistan	19.19	92	LM	18	CSA	6	■
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	19.09	93	UM	27	EUR	37	■
Ecuador	18.11	97	UM	30	LCN	14	■
Guatemala	18.35	96	LM	19	LCN	13	■
Kazakhstan	19.28	91	UM	26	CSA	5	■
Albania	18.39	95	UM	29	EUR	38	■
Ghana	16.63	102	LM	22	SSF	10	■
Lebanon	18.70	94	UM	28	NAWA	17	■
Tajikistan	19.98	88	LM	17	CSA	4	■
Cameroon	17.60	98	LM	20	SSF	7	■
Azerbaijan	20.00	87	UM	24	NAWA	16	■
Zimbabwe	17.36	99	LI	4	SSF	8	■
Mali	17.23	100	LI	5	SSF	9	■
Trinidad and Tobago	16.08	104	HI	46	LCN	15	■
Kyrgyzstan	17.14	101	LM	21	CSA	7	■
Namibia	16.44	103	UM	31	SSF	11	■
Malawi	15.72	108	LI	6	SSF	13	■
Bangladesh	16.01	105	LM	23	CSA	8	■
Uganda	15.69	111	LI	8	SSF	15	■
Belarus	15.70	110	UM	33	EUR	39	■
Mozambique	15.71	109	LI	7	SSF	14	■
Honduras	15.99	106	LM	24	LCN	16	■
Nigeria	14.89	115	LM	26	SSF	16	■
El Salvador	15.17	113	LM	25	LCN	17	■
Botswana	15.85	107	UM	32	SSF	12	■
Zambia	12.77	119	LM	28	SSF	18	■
Algeria	14.07	116	UM	34	NAWA	18	■
Brunei Darussalam	15.63	112	HI	47	SEAO	15	■
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	13.77	117	LM	27	LCN	18	■
Guinea	13.24	118	LI	10	SSF	17	■
Nepal	15.03	114	LI	9	CSA	9	■
Rwanda	12.59	120	LI	11	SSF	19	■
Côte d'Ivoire	11.32	121	LM	29	SSF	20	■
Niger	10.87	122	LI	12	SSF	21	■
Benin	10.64	123	LI	13	SSF	22	■
Burkina Faso	8.30	125	LI	15	SSF	24	■
Yemen	7.90	126	LM	30	NAWA	19	■
Togo	9.96	124	LI	14	SSF	23	■

**Notes:** World Bank Income Group Classification (July 2017): LI = low income; LM = lower-middle income; UM = upper-middle income; and HI = high income. Regions are based on the United Nations Classification: EUR = Europe; NAC = Northern America; LCN = Latin America and the Caribbean; CSA = Central and Southern Asia; SEAO = South East Asia, East Asia, and Oceania; NAWA = Northern Africa and Western Asia; SSF = Sub-Saharan Africa. See Chapter 1, Annexes 1–3, for methodological considerations that impact the rankings.